

# The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads

Jean-Loup Samaan



Click here if your download doesn"t start automatically

### The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads

Jean-Loup Samaan

#### The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads Jean-Loup Samaan

The alliance system in the Eastern Mediterranean Sea has significantly evolved over the last years. The rift between Israel and Turkey since 2009 led to new strategic developments. In particular, Israeli-Greek ties have grown in earnest. Authorities in Israel and Greece have signed various trade as well as security cooperation agreements. Furthermore, the discovery of natural gas reserves in the southeastern Mediterranean has prompted cooperation between Israel, Cyprus, and Greece.

This Israel-Greece-Cyprus initiative has logically triggered strong opposition from Turkey, which does not recognize the government in Nicosia and objects to the claims of the Greek Cypriot Administration over the gas reserves in the south of the island. Ankara responded by conducting air and sea military drills close to the area of the planned project, and Foreign Minister Ahmet Davuto?lu threatened that Turkey would take appropriate measures if the three countries were to go on with the project.

As a result, the East Mediterranean Triangle can now be characterized as a volatile regional system in which alliances are no longer stable blocs. This is reflected in the ambivalent games played by the three main actors. Each of them is trying to seek seemingly contradictory goals: Israel wants to restore its ties with Turkey while hedging against Ankara's policies via a rapprochement with Greece; Greece aims to strengthen its military and commercial relations with Israel, but without openly defying Turkey; Turkey still benefits from Israeli military know-how but expresses strong condemnations of Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu's government, and moreover, it dismisses the Israeli-Greek rapprochement while it uses its Navy in the Mediterranean area as a means of coercive diplomacy against competing forces. All of this generates an odd zero-sum game: every stakeholder claims the rules of this game still apply but bypasses them. Moreover, the competition affects the security arrangements in Europe, with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Middle East partnership being in a deadlock. The natural gas projects brought about disputes over the territorial claims in the area and in the coming years, without a diplomatic settlement, it could lead to rising naval skirmishes with gunboat diplomacy becoming a norm.

To prevent instability, the United States has to navigate between the concerns and the sensitivity of three allies. The core issue of the current troubles in the East Mediterranean Triangle remains the crisis in the Turkish-Israeli relations. As a result, the first measure to prevent further escalation in this rift is to disconnect the Turkish-Israeli file from the Greek and Cypriot cases. U.S. diplomats and officers should carefully dismiss the counterbalancing narrative behind the Israeli-Greek rapprochement. Following the same logic of prevention, the U.S. administration may address the NATO issue by making the case that the Alliance's partnership policy should not be undermined by the tensions between one member nation and a partner country. It does not mean challenging or ignoring the Turkish political agenda; otherwise, this would only bring further obstruction from Ankara. However, the scope of NATO-Israel partnership is by nature modest and should not be the issue of a fierce diplomatic fight. A second step would look at the ways to reinitiate political and diplomatic dialogue between Israel and Turkey. The United States could act as a mediator by convening working-level meetings to discuss common areas of interest, such as the Syrian crisis and its effects on the region. Eventually, this could pave the way for a return to stability in the East Mediterranean area.

**<u>Download</u>** The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads ...pdf

**<u>Read Online The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads ...pdf</u>** 

#### From reader reviews:

#### **Hector Duggan:**

Do you among people who can't read pleasurable if the sentence chained inside straightway, hold on guys this kind of aren't like that. This The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads book is readable by you who hate the perfect word style. You will find the information here are arrange for enjoyable reading through experience without leaving also decrease the knowledge that want to provide to you. The writer associated with The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads content conveys the thought easily to understand by many individuals. The printed and e-book are not different in the articles but it just different such as it. So, do you even now thinking The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads is not loveable to be your top checklist reading book?

#### Jessica Hurst:

Reading a reserve tends to be new life style on this era globalization. With looking at you can get a lot of information that could give you benefit in your life. Along with book everyone in this world may share their idea. Guides can also inspire a lot of people. A lot of author can inspire their own reader with their story or their experience. Not only the storyplot that share in the textbooks. But also they write about the data about something that you need example of this. How to get the good score toefl, or how to teach your children, there are many kinds of book which exist now. The authors these days always try to improve their talent in writing, they also doing some investigation before they write on their book. One of them is this The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads.

#### **Charlie Seymour:**

Do you have something that you like such as book? The book lovers usually prefer to pick book like comic, small story and the biggest some may be novel. Now, why not trying The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads that give your fun preference will be satisfied by simply reading this book. Reading practice all over the world can be said as the means for people to know world far better then how they react towards the world. It can't be stated constantly that reading routine only for the geeky man but for all of you who wants to always be success person. So , for all you who want to start studying as your good habit, you can pick The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads become your starter.

#### **Brenda Hedstrom:**

With this era which is the greater man or who has ability to do something more are more special than other. Do you want to become certainly one of it? It is just simple strategy to have that. What you have to do is just spending your time very little but quite enough to get a look at some books. One of many books in the top checklist in your reading list is The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads. This book that is qualified as The Hungry Hills can get you closer in getting precious person. By looking upward and review this e-book you can get many advantages.

Download and Read Online The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads Jean-Loup Samaan #4XGDOASIZ25

## **Read The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads by Jean-**Loup Samaan for online ebook

The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads by Jean-Loup Samaan Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads by Jean-Loup Samaan books to read online.

### Online The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads by Jean-Loup Samaan ebook PDF download

The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads by Jean-Loup Samaan Doc

The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads by Jean-Loup Samaan Mobipocket

The East Mediterranean Triangle at Crossroads by Jean-Loup Samaan EPub